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PowerLAN[™] Master Gateway Battery Management Controller With PowerPump[™] Cell Balancing Technology

Check for Samples: bq78PL116

FEATURES

- bq78PL116 Designed for Managing 3- to **16-Series-Cell Battery Systems**
 - Support for LCD and Electronic Paper **Displays or EPDs**
 - Configurable for 11-A, 26-A, or 110-A **Operating Currents**
- Systems With More Than Four Series Cells Require External bq76PL102 Dual-Cell Monitors
- SmartSafety Features:
 - Prevention: Optimal Cell Management
 - Diagnosis: Improved Sensing of Cell **Problems**
 - Fail Safe: Detection of Event Precursors
- **Rate-of-Change Detection of All Important Cell Characteristics:**
 - Impedance
 - Cell Temperature
- **PowerPump Technology Transfers Charge** Efficiently From Cell to Cell During All **Operating Conditions, Resulting in Longer Run Time and Cell Life**
 - Includes User-Configurable PowerPump **Cell-Balancing Modes**
- **High-Resolution 18-Bit Integrating Delta-Sigma Coulomb Counter for Precise Charge-Flow** Measurements and Gas Gauging
- Multiple Independent Δ - Σ ADCs: One-per-Cell Voltage, Plus Separate Temperature, Current, and Safety
- Simultaneous, Synchronous Measurement of Pack Current and Individual Cell Voltages
- Very Low Power Consumption
 - < 400 µA Active, < 185 µA Standby, < 85 µA Ship, and < 1 µA Undervoltage Shutdown
- Accurate, Advanced Temperature Monitoring

of Cells and MOSFETs With up to 4 Sensors

- **Fail-Safe Operation of Pack Protection Circuits: Up to Three Power MOSFETs and One Secondary Safety Output (Fuse)**
- Fully Programmable Voltage, Current, Balance, and Temperature-Protection Features
- **External Inputs for Auxiliary MOSFET Control**
- Smart Battery System 1.1 Compliant via **SMBus**

APPLICATIONS

- Portable Medical Instruments and Test Equipment
- Mobility Devices (E-Bike)
- **Uninterruptible Power Supplies and Hand-Held** Tools

DESCRIPTION

The bq78PL116 master gateway battery controller is part of a complete Li-Ion control, monitoring, and safety solution designed for large series cell strings.

The bq78PL116 along with bq76PL102 PowerLAN™ dual-cell monitors provide complete battery-system control, communications, and safety functions for a structure of three up to 16 series cells. This PowerLAN system provides simultaneous. synchronized voltage and current measurements using one A/D per-cell technology. This eliminates system-induced noise from measurements and allows the precise, continuous, real-time calculation of cell impedance under all operating conditions, even during widely fluctuating load conditions.

PowerPump technology transfers charge between cells to balance their voltage and capacity. Balancing is possible during all battery modes: charge, discharge, and rest. Highly efficient charge-transfer circuitry nearly eliminates energy loss while providing true real-time balance between cells, resulting in longer run-time and improved cycle life.



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These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

DESCRIPTION (CONTINUED)

Temperature is sensed by up to 4 external sensors and one on-chip sensor. This permits accurate temperature monitoring of each cell individually. Firmware is then able to compensate for the temperature-induced effects on capacity, impedance, and OCV on a cell-by-cell basis, resulting in superior charge/ discharge and balancing control.

External MOSFET control inputs provide user- definable direct hardware control over MOSFET states. Smart control prevents excessive current through MOSFET body diodes. Auxiliary inputs can be used for enhanced safety and control in large multicell arrays.

The bq78PL116 is completely user-configurable, with parametric tables in flash memory to suit a variety of cell chemistries, operating conditions, safety controls, and data reporting needs. It is easily configured using the supplied bqWizard[™] graphical user interface (GUI). The device is fully programmed and requires no algorithm or firmware development.

The bq78PL116 pin functions of LED1/SEG1–LED5/SEG5, PSH/BP/TP, and FIELD support LED, LCD, and electronic paper displays (EPDs). The user can configure the bq78PL116 for the desired display type.







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Figure 2. Example bq78PL116 System Implementation (12 Cells)







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bq78PL116 TERMINAL FUNCTIONS (continued)

| NAME | NO. | TYPE ⁽¹⁾ | DESCRIPTION |
|-----------|--------|---------------------|---|
| FIELD | 29 | 0 | EPD field segment |
| LED1/SEG1 | 32 | 0 | LED1 – open-drain, active-low, LCD and EPD segment 1 |
| LED2/SEG2 | 33 | 0 | LED2 – open-drain, active-low, LCD and EPD segment 2 |
| LED3/SEG3 | 34 | 0 | LED3 – open-drain, active-low, LCD and EPD segment 3 |
| LED4/SEG4 | 35 | 0 | LED4 – open-drain, active-low, LCD and EPD segment 4 |
| LED5/SEG5 | 36 | 0 | LED5 – open-drain, active-low, LCD and EPD segment 5 |
| N/C | 26, 27 | IO | Connect 1-MΩ resistor to VSS |
| N/C | 28 | 0 | No connect |
| OSCI | 11 | I | External oscillator input (no connect, internal oscillator used) |
| OSCO | 12 | 0 | External oscillator output (no connect, internal oscillator used) |
| P1N | 15 | 0 | Charge-balance gate drive, cell 1 north |
| P2N | 17 | 0 | Charge-balance gate drive, cell 2 north |
| P2S | 16 | 0 | Charge-balance gate drive, cell 2 south |
| P3N | 21 | 0 | Charge-balance gate drive, cell 3 north |
| P3S | 20 | 0 | Charge-balance gate drive, cell 3 south |
| P4N | 23 | 0 | Charge-balance gate drive, cell 4 north |
| P4S | 22 | 0 | Charge-balance gate drive, cell 4 south |
| P-LAN | 24 | Ю | PowerLAN I/O to external bq76PL102 nodes |
| PRE | 3 | 0 | Precharge MOSFET control (active-high) |
| PSH/BP/TP | 31 | Ю | Pushbuttompdetect for LED display, LCD backplane, EPD top plane and charge pump |
| RSTN | 25 | I | Device reset, active-low |
| SDI1 | 14 | I | Connect to SDO0 via a capacitor |
| SDI3 | 19 | I | Internal PowerLAN connection – connect to SDO2 through a 0.01-µF capacitor |
| SDO0 | 13 | 0 | Requires 100-kΩ pullup resistor to VLDO1 |
| SDO2 | 18 | 0 | Internal PowerLAN connection – connect to SDI3 through a 0.01-µF capacitor |
| SMBCLK | 37 | Ю | SMBus clock signal |
| SMBDAT | 38 | Ю | SMBus data signal |
| SPROT | 30 | 0 | Secondaing pubtection output, active-high (FUSE) |
| V1 | 47 | IA | Cell-1 positive input |
| V2 | 44 | IA | Cell-2 positive input |
| V3 | 42 | IA | Cell-3 positive input |
| V4 | 39 | IA | Cell-4 positive input |
| VLDO1 | 8 | Р | Internal LDO-1 output, bypass with 10-µF capacitor to VSS |
| VLDO2 | 43 | Р | Internal LDO-2 output, bypass with 10-µF capacitor to V2 |
| VSS | 48 | IA | Cell-1 negative input |
| XT1 | rnal | LDO-1 | |
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STRUMENTS

EXAS

Coulomb-Count Characteristics^{(1) (2)}

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------|
| Resolution | | | 5 | | nVh |
| Intergral nonlinearity | | | 0.008% | | |
| Snap-to-zero (deadband) | | | ±100 ⁽³⁾ | | μV |

(1) Shares common input with current-sense section (CCBAT, CCPACK)

After calibration. Accuracy is dependent on system calibration and temperature. Corresponds to ± 10 mA with 10-m Ω sense resistor

(2) (3)

Current-Sense (Safety) Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|-------|------|
| Measurement range | | -0.312 | | 0.312 | V |
| Minimum | | | | | |
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SMBus Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------|----------|------|------|
| VIL | Input low voltage | | 0 | | 0.8 | V |
| VIH | Input high voltage | | 2.1 | | 5.5 | V |
| V _{OL} | Output low voltage | 350-µA sink current | 0 | | 0.4 | V |
| CL | Capacitance, each I/O pin | | | | 10 | pF |
| f _{SCL} | SCLK nominal clock frequency | $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ | 10 | 100 | 100 | kHz |
| р (2) | Pullup resistors for SCLK, | V _{BUS} 5 V nominal | 13.3 | | 45.3 | ĿО |
| R _{PU} ⁽²⁾ | SDATA | V _{BUS} 3 V nominal | 2.4 | external | 6.8 | K12 |

(1) SMBus timing and signals meet the SMBus 2.0 specification requirements under normal operating conditions. All signals are measured with respect to PACK-negative.

(2) Pullups are typically implemented external to the battery pack and are selected to meet SMBus requirements.

PowerLAN Characteristics⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾

over free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------|--|
| CL | Load capacitance | SDI1, SDI3, SDO0, SDO2, P-LAN | | | 100 | pF | |
| V | Innut Ingin high | SDI1 | 0.8 VLDO1 | | | V | |
| VIН | input logic nigh | SDI3 | 0.8 VLDO2 | | | v | |
| V | Output logic high | SDO0, SDO2 | 0.9 VLDO1 | | | N/ | |
| ∨он | Output logic high | P-LAN | 0.9 VLDO2 | | | v | |
| V | Input logic low | SDI1 | | | 0.2 VLDO1 | V | |
| VIL | Input logic low | SDI3 | | | 0.2 VLDO2 | V | |
| V | Output logic low | SDO0, SDO2 | | 0.1 VLD0 | | N/ | |
| VOL | Output logic low | P-LAN | | | 0.1 VLDO2 | V | |
| t _{r(I)} | Input rise time | SDI1, SDI3 | | | 500 | ns | |
| t _{f(I)} | Input fall time | SDI1, SDI3 | | | 500 | ns | |
| t _C | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |



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PowerPump Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | ТҮР | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|
| V _{OH} | High drive, P2S | $I_{OUT} = -10 \ \mu A$ | 0.9 V1 | | | V |
| V _{OL} | Low drive, P2S | I _{OUT} = 200 μA | | | 0.1 V1 | V |
| V _{OH} | High drive, P1N, P2N | I _{OUT} = -200 μA | 0.9 V1 | | | V |
| V _{OL} | Low drive, P1N, P2N | I _{OUT} = 10 μA | | | 0.1 V1 | V |
| V _{OH} | High drive, P3S, P4S | $I_{OUT} = -10 \ \mu A$ | 0.9 V1 | | | V |
| V _{OL} | Low drive, P3S, P4S | I _{OUT} = 200 μA | | | 0.1 V1 | V |
| V _{OH} | High drive, P3N, P4N | I _{OUT} = -200 μA | 0.9 V1 | | | V |
| V _{OL} | Low drive, P1N, P2N | I _{OUT} = 10 μA | | | 0.1 V1 | V |
| I _{OH} | Source current, P2S, P3S, P4S | V _{OH} = V1 – 0.8 V | 250 | | | μA |
| I _{OL} | Sink current, P1N, P2N, P3N, P4N | VOH = V1 + 0.2 V | -250 | | | μA |
| t _r | Signal rise time | C _{Load} = 300 pF | | | 100 | ns |
| t _f | Signal FET fall time | C _{Load} = 300 pF | | | 100 | ns |
| f _P | Frequency | | | 204.8 | | kHz |
| D | PWM duty cycle | P1N, P2N, P3N, P4N | | 33% | | |
| | | P2S, P3S, P4S | | 67% ⁽²⁾ | | |

All parameters representative of a typical cell voltage of 3.6 V.
Effective duty cycle is 33%. PxS pins are P-channel drives and MOSFET on-time is (1 – D).



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Figure 4. bq78PL116 Simplified Example Circuit Diagram



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FEATURE SET

Primary (First-Level) Safety Features

The bq78PL116 implements a breadth of system protection features which are easily configured by the customer. First-level protections work by controlling the MOSFET switches. These include:

- Battery cell over/undervoltage protection
- Pack over/undervoltage protection
- Charge and discharge overcurrent protection
- Short-circuit protection
- External MOSFET control inputs (EFCIx) with programmable polarity
- Up to four external temperature inputs for accurate cell and MOSFET monitoring
- Watchdog timer protection
- Brownout detection and protection against extreme pack undervoltage

Secondary (Second-Level) Safety Features

The bq78PL116 can detect more serious system faults and activate the SPROT pin, which can be used to open an in-line chemical fuse to permanently disable the pack. Secondary optional features include

- · Fully independent of first-level protections
- · SmartSafety algorithms for early detection of potential faults
 - Temperature abnormalities (extremes, rate of change)
 - Cell imbalance exceeds safety limits
 - Impedance rise due to cell or weld strap fault
- MOSFET failure or loss of MOSFET control
- Safety overvoltage, pack and cell
- Safety overtemperature, limits for both charge and discharge
- Safety overcurrent, charge and discharge
- Failed current measurement, voltage measurement, or temperature measurement

Charge Control Features

- · Meets SMBus 1.1 and Smart Battery System (SBS) Specification 1.1 requirements
- Active cell balancing using patented PowerPump technology, which eliminates unrecoverable capacity loss due to normal cell imbalance
- Simultaneous, synchronous measurement of all cell voltages in a pack
- · Simultaneous, synchronous measurement of pack current with cell voltages
- · Reports target charging current and/or voltage to an SBS Smart Charger
- · Reports the chemical state-of-charge for each cell and pack
- Supports precharging and zero-volt charging with separate MOSFET control
- Programmable, Chemistry-specific parameters
- Fault reporting

Gas Gauging

- The bq78PL116 accurately reports battery cell and pack state-of-charge (SOC). No full charge/discharge cycle is required for accurate reporting.
- State-of-charge is reported via SMBus and optional display.
- · 18-bit integrating delta-sigma ADC coulomb counter



Display Types

- The bq78PL116 drives a three- to five-segment LED display in response to a pushbutton (LEDEN) input signal. Each LED pin can sink up to 10 mA.
- The bq78PL116 drives a three- to five-segment static liquid-crystal display.
- The bq78PL116 drives a three- to five-segment electronic paper display. An external 15-V voltage source is required. E Ink Corporation supplies this type of display.

The display type is selected via the parameter set.

Lifetime Logging (Readable via SMBus)

- Lifetime delivered ampere-hours
- Last discharge average
- Lifetime maximum power
- Maximum/minimum temperature
- Maximum/minimum pack voltage
- Maximum/minimum cell voltage in a pack
- Maximum charge and discharge currents

Power Modes

- Normal Mode: The bq78PL116 performs measurements and calculations, makes decisions, and updates internal data approximately once per second. *All safety circuitry is fully functional in this mode.*
- **Standby Mode:** The bq78PL116 performs as in normal mode, but at a dramatically reduced rate to lower power consumption at times when the host computer is inactive or the battery system is not being used. *All safety circuitry remains fully functional in this mode.*
- Ship Mode: The bq78PL116 disables (opens) all the protection MOSFETs, and continues to monitor temperature and voltage, but at a reduced measurement rate to dramatically lower power consumption. Environmental data is saved in flash as a part of the historical record. *Safety circuitry is disabled in this mode*. The device does not enter this power state as a part of normal operation; it is intended for use after factory programming and test. Entry occurs only after a unique SMBus command is issued. Exit occurs when the SMBus lines return to an active state.
- Extreme Cell Undervoltage (ECUV) Shutdown Mode: In this mode, the bq78PL116 draws minimal current and the charge and discharge protection MOSFETs are disabled (opened). The precharge MOSFET remains enabled when a charge voltage is present. *Safety circuitry is disabled in this mode*. The device does not enter this mode as a part of normal operation; it enters this state during extreme cell undervoltage conditions (ECUV). The ECUV threshold is programmable between 2.5 V and 2.8 V for even series cell applications and 2.7 V to 2.8 V for odd series cell applications.

| STATE | OVERCURRENT PROTECTION | ENTRY CONDITION | EXIT CONDITION |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| Active | Fully active | Normal operation as determined by firmware | Firmware directed to the following operating modes |
| Standby | Fully active | No load current flowing for predetermined time | Load activity |
| Ship | Not active | Protected SMBus command | SMBus becomes active |
| Extreme cell undervoltage | Not active (precharge enabled) | Enabled when Vcell < ECUV | Vcell charge above ECUV recovery threshold (2.9 V/cell typical) |



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OPERATION

The bq78PL116 battery-management controller serves as a master controller for a Li-Ion battery system consisting of up to 16 cells in series. Any number of cells may be connected in parallel; other system or safety issues limit the number of parallel cells. The bq78PL116 provides extraordinarily precise state-of-charge gas gauging along with first- and second-level pack safety functions. Voltage and current measurements are performed synchronously and simultaneously for all cells in the system, allowing a level of precision not previously possible in battery management. Temperature is measured by up to four additional external temperature sensors. Coulomb counting is captured continuously by a dedicated 18-bit integrating delta-sigma ADC in the bq78PL116. The CPU in the bq78PL116 is also responsible for system data calculations and communicating parameters via the SMBus interface.

PowerLAN Communication Link

PowerLAN technology is



A variety of techniques, such as simple terminal voltage, terminal voltage corrected for impedance and temperature effects, or state-of-charge balancing, is easily implemented by the bq78PL116. By tracking the balancing required by individual cells, overall



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Electronic paper displays require an external power supply, typically 15 V, to power the display. In EPD, mode the bq78PL116 strobes the display outputs for a user- programmable period of milliseconds to drive a,



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COMMUNICATIONS

SMBus

The bq78PL116 uses the industry-standard Smart Battery System's two-wire System Management Bus (SMBus) communications protocol for all external communication. SMBus version



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| Command | Data Type | Description |
|---------|---------------------|--|
| 45 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Vcell 10) |
| 46 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Vcell 11) |
| 47 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Vcell 12) |
| 48 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Vcell 13) |
| 49 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Vcell 14) |
| 4A | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Vcell 15) |
| 4B | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Vcell 16) |
| 4C | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Temp 0 – Intenal) |
| 4D | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Temp 1 – Extenal) |
| 4E | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Temp 2 – Extenal) |
| 4F | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Temp 3 – Extenal) |
| 50 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Temp 4 – Extenal) |
| 51 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Safety Status) |
| 52 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Permanent Fail Status) |
| 53 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Charge Status) |
| 54 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Lifetime Maximum Pack Voltage) |
| 55 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Lifetime Maximum Cell Voltage) |
| 56 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Lifetime Maximum Charge Current) |
| 57 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Lifetime Maximum Discharge Current) |
| 58 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Data (Lifetime Maximum Temperature) |
| 80 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Command (Device Status) |
| 81 | R/W word (unsigned) | Extended Command (Device Command) |

REFERENCE SCHEMATICS

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Figure 5. Typical 3S Application Schematic

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| Qty | Reference | Value | Description | Size | Manufacturer | Mfg Part No. | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--------|--|---------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| 2 | Q11-12 | | MOSFET P-Channel SMT -30VDS | SOIC-8 | Fairchild | FDS6673 | |
| 1 | U1 | | PowerLAN Master Gateway Battery Management Controller | QFN48 | Texas Instruments | bq78PL116RGZR | |
| 3 | Z1-2 Z5 | 5.6V | Common Anode Zener Diode Pair 300mW | SOT-23 | Standard | Standard | |
| 2 | Z3-4 | 12V | Zener Diode 500mW | SOD-123 | Diodes, Inc | BZT52C12-13-F | |
| 1 | F1 | 12 Amp | Chemical Fuse For 2-3 Cells In Series | | Sony | SFH-1212A | |
| 4 | BATTERY+ BATTERY- PACK+ PACK- | | 2 Pin Connector | | Standard | Standard | |
| 1 | CELLS | | 4 Pin Connector | | Standard | Standard | |
| 1 | HOST | | 5 Pin Connector | | Standard | Standard | |

Table 2. Bill of Materials for 3S Application (continued)

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Cells

Figure 7. Typical 16S Application Circuit – bq76PL102 for Cells 5–8 (Sheet 2 of 4)



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Figure 8. Typical 16S Application Circuit – bq76PL102 for Cells 9–12 (Sheet 3 of 4)



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Figure 9. Typical 16S Application Circuit – bq76PL102 for Cells 13–16 (Sheet 4 of 4)

V16 V15 V14 V13

| Qty | Reference | Value | Description | Size | Manufacturer | Mfg Part No. |
|-----|---|--------|--|-------|-------------------|---------------|
| 6 | U2-7 | QFN-16 | PowerLAN Dual Cell Monitor | QFN16 | Texas Instruments | bq76PL102RGTT |
| 1 | U1 | QFN-48 | PowerLAN Master Gateway Battery Management Controller | QFN48 | Texas Instruments | bq78PL116RGZR |
| 24 | C11 C18 C20 C23-24 C26 C48-50 C56-58 C69 C72 C74-77 C90-92 C99-101 | 10uF | Capacitor SMT Ceramic X5R +/-10% 6.3V | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 16 | C1-3 C30 C32 C35 C39 C63-64 C78-81 C102-104 | 0.01uF | Capacitor SMT Ceramic X7R +/-10% 25V | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 12 | C8-9 C14-15 C25 C46 C55 C68 C73 C89 C96 C98 | 1000pF | Capacitor SMT Ceramic X7R +/-10% 50V | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 5 | C10 C12-13 C16 C22 | 0.1uF | Capacitor SMT Ceramic X7R +/-10% 50V | 603 | Standard | Standard |

Table 3. Bill of Materials for 16S Application

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| Table 3. Bill of Materials for | 16S Application (continued) |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|

| Qty | Reference | Value | Description | Size | Manufacturer | Mfg Part No. |
|-----|---|----------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 30 | C7 C17 C19 C21 C27-29 C31 C34 C36 C40-41 C43-44 C51-53 C59-60 C62 C65 C67 C70-71 C82-83 C86-87 C93-94 | 3300pF | Capacitor SMT Ceramic X7R +/-10% 50V | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 16 | C4-6 C33 C37-38 C42 C45 C47 C54 C61 C66 C84-85 C88 C95 | 22uF | Capacitor Ceramic SMT Y5V +/-20% 10V | 805 | Standard | Standard |
| 24 | R3 R6 R12-14 R20 R22 R30-33 R39 R42 R45 R48 R51 R53 R58 R61 R64-65 R69 R72 R75 | 100 | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 2 | R4 R34 | 10K | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 2 | R26 R35 | 100K | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 12 | R1 R7-8 R11 R15 R19 R23 R25 R28 R36- 38 | 1.0M | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 30 | R5 R10 R21 R24 R40-41 R43-44 R46-47 R49-50 R52 R54-57 R59-60 R62-63 R66- 68 R70-71 R73-74 R76-77 | 20K | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 2 | R2 R16 | 200K | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 2 | R17-18 | 30K | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 1 | R9 | зк | Resistor SMT +/-5% 1W | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 2 | R27 R29 | 4.7K | Resistor SMT 1/10W +/-5% | 603 | Standard | Standard |
| 1 | RSENSE | 0.01 | Resistor SMT +/-1% 1W +/-100ppm/°C | 2512 | Standard | Standard |
| 15 | L1-15 | 4.7uH | Inductor SMD Shielded Isat=2.0A | 4.9mm x 4.9mm x 2.0mm | Taiyo Yuden | NRS5020T4R7MMG J |
| 4 | Q1-4 | Vds > 80V | N-Channel MOSFET, 2.5Vgs Rated | SOT-23 | Standard | Standard |
| 2 | Q5-6 | Idss=0.2 to 1.0mA | General Purpose N-Channel JFET Amplifier | SOT-23 | Fairchild | MMBFJ201 |
| 1 | Q7 | 100 Vds | MOSFET N-Channel 20Vgs | D2PAK | Standard | Standard |
| 15 | Q8-10 Q13-24 | +/-8Vgs | MOSFET N/P Complementary Pair | 6-TSOP | Alpha & Omega | AO6604 |
| 2 | Q11-12 | -100 Vds | MOSFET P-Channel 20Vgs | D2PAK | Standard | Standard |
| 30 | D1-30 | 500mA | Schottky Rectifier Diode 20V | SOD-123 | Fairchild | MBR0520L |
| 4 | T1-4 | | Dual Diode | SOT-23 | Fairchild | MMBD4148SE |
| 5 | LED1-5 | Green/25 mA | Green Diffused LED 1.6mm x 0.8mm SMT | 603 | Standard | Standard |

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| Table 3. Bill of Materials for 16S Application (continued) | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|---|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Qty | Reference | Value | Description | Size | Manufacturer | Mfg Part No. |
| 2 | Z1 Z2 | 5.6VDC | Common Anode Zener Diode Pair 300mW | SOT-23 | Standard | Standard |
| 3 | Z3-5 | 500mW | Zener Diode 500mW 12V | SOD-123 | Standard | Standard |
| 1 | SOCI | 50mA | Tactile Momentary Pushbutton Thru-Hole | | Standard | Standard |
| 1 | HOST | | Header | 6 Position | Standard | Standard |
| 1 | J1 | 1.0 Amp | Header | 5 Position | Standard | Standard |
| 3 | J2-4 | 3.0A | Header | 4 Position | Standard | Standard |
| 4 | BATTERY+ BATTERY- PACK+ PACK- | 30 Amps | Header | 2 Position | Standard | Standard |

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Product Folder Link(s): bq78PL116



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NOTE: For reference only. Actual display used may require different operating voltage. Consult with display vendor.



bq78PL116

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NOTE: For reference only. Actual display used may require different operating voltage. Consult with display vendor.

Figure 11. Reference Schematic (LCD Connections)





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REVISION HISTORY

| Cł | Changes from Revision A (October 2010) to Revision B | | | |
|----|--|----|--|--|
| • | Revised PowerLAN Characteristics table | 9 | | |
| • | Changed Ah values in Current Measurement paragraph | 16 | | |





24-Jan-2013

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status | |
|------------------|--------|--|
| | (1) | |

EXA NSTRUMENTS